1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Western	Maharashtra	560	40	4200	107	7147
	Goa	11	1	60	1	15
	Daman & Diu, Dadra, N.H.	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL:	4707	304	36868	912	69652

Compulsory education for children

797. DR. VIJAY MALLYA: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have a policy of compulsory education for children, particularly in rural areas;

(b) if not, whether Government propose to bring in an amendment or a new policy to make education compulsory; and

(c) if so, by when?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRIMATI D. PURANDESWARI): (a) to (c) The 86th Constitutional Amendment Act inserted Article 21A in the Constitution which makes education a Fundamental Right for children in the age group of 6-14 years by providing that *"the State shall provide free and compulsory education to all children of the age of six to fourteen years in such manner as the State may, by law, determine"*. Section 1(2) of the 86th Constitutional Amendment Act provides that *'it shall come into force on such date as the Central Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, appoint'*. A draft Model Right to Education Bill for enactment by States, spelling out broad parameters and features for achieving the Constitutional mandate of free and compulsory education was drafted and circulated as framework to the States/UTs to seek their comments thereon.

HIV/AIDS affected children in schools

798. SHRI V. HANUMANTHA RAO: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether CBSE has evolved any policies on the manners in which schools should treat HIV/AIDS affected children;

(b) whether it is a fact that such children are being made to sit separately in schools;

(c) the action CBSE have initiated against such delinquent schools as on date; and

(d) the steps proposed by CBSE to conduct searches and inspections of schools to enforce a code of conduct?

THE MINISTER OF STATE THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRIMATI D. PURANDESWARI): (a) Central Board Secondary Education (CBSE) is implementing Adolescence Education Programmme (AEP) which aims to empower young learners with awareness and information regarding

prevention of HIV/AIDS, and also to sensitize learners, school teachers, Principals and the community towards special needs of those affected with HIV/AIDS.

(b) No such instance has come to the notice of CBSE.

(c) Does not arise.

(d) CBSE has conducted several nodal teachers training programmmes for sensitizing teachers, Advocacy Programmes to sensitize Principals and Master Trainer Programmes to create master trainers and resource persons. All these educators further interact with the learners as well as community in large to ensure that persons with HIV/AIDS are treated with dignity and respect.

Upgradation of higher education

799. SHRI EKANATH K. THAKUR: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that as per the University Grants Commission, higher education in the country is in crying need for an upgrade on almost all indicators from faculty standards to library facilities;

(b) whether it is also a fact that the quality gap in both the universities and the colleges is alarming as 25 per cent faculty positions in universities remain vacant and 57 per cent teachers in colleges do not have either an M.Phil or a Ph.D; and

(c) if so, the steps Government propose to take to upgrade higher education in the country?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRIMATI D. PURANDESWARI): (a) Upgradation in terms of quality is a continuous process in Higher Education.

(b) As per a study conducted by UGC, 24% of teachers in Universities and 57% of teachers in Colleges are without M.Phil / Ph.D. The quality status of different universities/colleges, as reflected in the Assessments made by National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) also varies.

(c) UGC has proposed various schemes during XI Plan to mitigate these quality gaps.

Universalisation of elementary education

800. SHRI EKANATH K. THAKUR: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the dream of universalising elementary education by 2010 through Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) is all set to become a nightmare, as most of the States are unable to match the Centre's share in the new funding pattern of 50:50;

(b) whether it is also a fact that the new funding pattern would certainly derail SSA in the Bimaru States, as nearly 50 per cent of the Rs. 10,600 crore given to SSA in this year's general budget could remain unutilised; and